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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

RAMNAD.

VOLUME II.



PRICE, 1 *rupee*.]

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX.

FOR

RAMNAD DISTRICT.



सत्यमेव जयते



MADRAS:
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TABLE OF CONTENTS.

TABLE	PAGE
I. Area, Population, etc., in 1911	1
II. Variation in Population since 1891	2
III. Roads	2
IV. List of Travellers' Bungalows	3
V. Religions in 1911	5
VI. Vital Statistics	6
VII. Causes of Death	7
VIII. Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911	8
IX. Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)	10
X. Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation on 30th June 1913	12
XI. Classification of Area and Money rates according to the last Settlement	13
Part 1. Area under each money rate... ..	13
,, 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate	14
XII. Rainfall	15
XIII. Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)	17
XIV. Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13) *	18
XV. Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses	20
XVI. Remissions	21
XVII. Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans	21
XVIII. Prices in Seers per rupee	22
XIX. Income-tax (Part IV—"Other sources" only)	27
XX. Abkārī and Opium	29
XXI. Revenue Receipts	30
XXII. Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port	31
XXII (A). Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports	32
XXIII. Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13	34
XXIV. Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13	36
XXV. Education in 1911	38
XXVI. Schools and Scholars in 1912-13	39
XXVII. Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13	40
XXVIII. Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912	41
XXIX. Vaccination	42
XXX. Civil Justice	42
XXXI. Criminal Justice	43
XXXII. Work of Criminal Courts	44
XXXIII. Police and Jails in 1912	44

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of				Population.		Population (Both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per sq.-m. 1911.	
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1891-1901.	1901-1911.		
												(1)
SATUR DIVISION.												
Satur	594	3	246	52,618	248,305	122,599	125,706	220,082	-0.1	+12.8	418	
Srivilliputtur	449	4	76	43,273	201,947	99,802	102,145	181,030	+10.0	+11.6	450	
RAMNAD DIVISION.												
Aruppukkottai	..	2	349	35,244	187,146	90,890	96,256	166,769	+1.5	+12.2	..	
Ramnad *	2,058	3	141	24,622	125,819	58,261	67,558	112,851	+4.9	+11.5	381	
Mudukulattur	..	2	406	30,018	154,218	74,751	84,462	146,255	+8.2	+8.9	..	
Paramagudi	..	2	379	26,872	154,422	71,888	83,034	142,665	+8.8	+8.2	..	
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Sivaganga †	1,733	2	586	37,682	195,077	90,834	104,243	185,170	+5.0	+5.4	244	
Thirupattur	..	2	396	45,076	228,047	105,344	122,703	204,036	+4.5	+9.1	..	
Thiruvadanai	..	1	807	29,640	158,477	72,318	86,159	155,346	+2.6	+2.0	..	
District Total	4,834	22	3,386	325,045	1,658,453	786,187	872,266	1,519,204	+4.7	+9.2	343	

* Includes the areas of Aruppukkottai, Mudukulattur, Paramagudi and Thiruvadanai.

† Includes the area of Thirupattur.

II—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population			Percentage of variation of population.	
(1)	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891—1901. (5)	1901—1911. (6)
The whole district...	1,658,453	1,519,204	1,451,205	4.6	9.1
SATTUR TALUK.					
Sattur ...	6,396	7,870	2,887	172.6	— 18.7
Sivakasi ...	14,022	13,021	12,184	8.8	7.6
Virudupatti ...	21,355	16,337	14,075	19.6	26.8
SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK.					
Rajapalaiyam ...	28,412	25,360	13,301	90.6	12.0
Settur ...	74,208	14,328	12,620	18.5	— 0.8
Srivilliputtur * ...	29,066	26,382	21,418	23.0	10.1
Varttirayiruppu (Watrap).	8,062	13,131	7,425	76.8	— 38.6
ARUPPUKOTTAI DIVN.					
Aruppukottai ...	26,681	23,633	12,673	86.4	12.8
Palaiyampatti ...	5,805	4,967	5,258	— 5.5	16.8
RAMNAD TALUK.					
Kilakarai ...	15,145	11,078	12,396	— 10.6	36.7
Rameswaram ...	10,612	6,632	3,425	93.6	60.0
Ramnad ...	16,513	14,546	13,619	6.8	13.5
MUDUKULATTUR DIVN.					
Abiramam ...	8,087	7,338	6,583	11.4	10.2
Kamudi ...	7,967	6,854	6,483	5.7	16.2
PARAMAGUDI DIVN.					
Ilaiyangudi ...	10,683	8,884	8,412	5.6	20.2
Paramagudi ...	18,794	16,134	10,001	61.3	16.4
SIVAGANGA TALUK.					
Manamadurai ...	5,184	5,632	3,997	25.8	3.0
Sivaganga ...	9,689	9,097	8,809	3.2	6.5
Tiruppuvanam ...	6,154	5,818	5,455	7.2	5.2
TIRUPPATTUR TALUK.					
Karaikkudi ...	14,648	11,801	6,579	79.3	24.1
Tirupattur ...	9,390	5,881	5,443	7.9	59.8
TIRUVADANAI DIVN.					
Devakottai ...	13,329	9,503	9,929	— 4.2	40.2

* Represents a municipal town

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1911-12	562½	525½	37

Note. —The district was constituted only in 1910.

IV.--List of 'Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest Railway station if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	SATTUR TALUK.			
1	Sattur * ...	Sattur Taluk Board.	Sattur, half a mile.	Two rooms with bath rooms.
2	Virudupatti * ...	Do.	Virudupatti, one mile.	Do.
	SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK.			
3	Srivilliputtur * ...	Municipal Council, Srivilliputtur.	Twenty-five miles from Sattur railway station.	Two main rooms and three dressing rooms and bath rooms.
4	Varttiriyiruppu † (Watrap).	Sattur Taluk Board.	Thirty-seven miles from Sattur.	One main room and two dressing rooms and bath rooms.
5	Mudalgiyar * ...	Forest Department.	Thirty-four miles from Sattur.	Two rooms and one bath room.
6	Pudupatti * ...	Do.	Thirty-six miles from Sattur.	Two rooms and two bath rooms.
7	Athithondu * ...	Do.	Twenty-nine miles from Sattur.	Two rooms and one bath room.
8	Aiyankarkoil * ...	Do.	Thirty-six miles from Sattur.	Do.
9	Mudaliaruthu * ...	Do.	Do.	Do.
	ARUPPUKOTTAI DIVN.			
10	Aruppukottai * (Inspection shed).	Ramnad Taluk Board.	Twelve miles from Virudupatti railway station.	One main room and two bath rooms.
11	Kariapatti * (Inspection shed.)	Do.	Seventeen miles from Madurai railway station.	Do.
12	Tiruchuli * ...	Public Works Department.	Twenty miles from Virudupatti railway station.	One main room and two other rooms.

* Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple including children.

† These are nearing completion.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest Railway station if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RAMNAD TALUK.			
13	Pamban * ...	Ramnad Taluk Board.	About half a mile from Pamban railway station.	Two rooms with bath rooms.
	MUDUKULATTUR DIVN.			
14	Kamuthi † (Inspection shed).	Ramnad Taluk Board.	Eighteen miles from Partibanur road railway station.	One main room and two bath rooms.
15	Mudukulattur ‡ ...	Do.	Sixteen miles from Paramakudi.	One main room and two dressing rooms and bath rooms.
	PARAMAKUDI DIVN.			
16	Paramakudi † ...	Ramnad Taluk Board.	About half a mile from Paramakudi railway station.	One main room and two bath rooms.
	SIVAGANGA TALUK.			
17	Manamadura † ...	Devakottai Taluk Board.	About one mile from Manamadura railway station.	One main room and two bath rooms.
18	Sivaganga † ...	Do.	Eleven miles from Manamadura railway station.	Two main rooms and two bath rooms.
	TIRUVADANAI DIVN.			
19	Tiruvadanai † ...	Devakottai Taluk Board.	Forty-four miles from Manamadura.	One main room and two dressing rooms and bath rooms.

* Charges per diem : one rupee for an adult and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple including children.

† Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple including children.

‡ These are nearing completion.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Talaks.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
(1)	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SATTUR DIVISION.												
Sattur	237,000	117,047	119,953	4,801	2,194	2,607	6,504	3,358	3,146	...	...	...
Sivillipattur	193,537	95,714	97,823	2,552	1,274	1,378	5,758	2,814	2,944	...	...	...
RAMNAD DIVISION.												
Aruppukkottai	177,369	86,407	90,962	4,880	2,059	2,821	4,897	2,424	2,473	...	...	...
Ramnad	83,601	40,467	43,134	37,602	15,521	22,078	4,612	2,256	2,356	4	4	...
Mudukulattur	130,862	62,613	68,249	20,009	8,066	11,923	8,339	4,049	4,290	3	3	...
Paramagudi	128,152	60,387	67,765	15,652	6,078	9,574	10,618	4,923	5,695	...	...	...
DEVAKORTAI DIVISION.												
Sivaganga	177,593	82,927	94,666	7,023	3,162	3,861	10,456	4,743	5,713	5	2	3
Tirupattur	212,922	98,186	114,736	9,147	4,408	4,739	5,977	2,749	3,228	1	1	...
Tiruvadanai	120,495	56,189	64,306	18,454	7,250	11,204	19,516	8,879	10,637	12	...	12
District Total ...	1,461,531	698,937	762,594	120,220	50,035	70,185	76,677	36,205	40,472	25	10	15

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of					
	Births.			Deaths		
	June 1910 to Dec. 1910.	1911.	1912.	June 1910 to Dec. 1910	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SATTUR DIVISION.						
Sattur (a)	16	31	28	2	20	24
Srivilliputtur (b)	27	29	27	14	19	17
RAMNAD DIVISION.						
Aruppukkottai	...	26	25	...	21	19
Ramnad	...	30	28	...	30	26
Mudukulattur	...	24	23	...	17	17
Paramagudi	...	21	20	...	22	17
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.						
Sivaganga	...	13	15	...	12	13
Tirupattur	...	13	10	...	9	10
Tiruvadanai	...	9	9	...	10	8
TOWN CIRCLES.						
Ramnad	20	42	38	14	36	29
Kilakaani	23	41	28	13	67	27
Kameswaram	7	8	4	8	8	8
Devakottai	8	20	15	11	24	18
Abiramam	24	51	33	17	35	36
Aruppukkottai	54	85	62	35	53	42
Paramagudi	17	23	34	11	28	26
Sivaganga	21	34	30	16	36	28
Tirupattur	16	28	14	7	17	20
Sattur	18	20	21	12	29	36
Sivakasi	27	38	30	19	37	23
Virudupatti	16	36	50	19	23	36
Watrap	10	23	34	5	16	20
Rajapalaiyam	25	42	44	24	24	26
Palaiyampatti	...	...	50	...	...	34
Dayankudi	...	...	28	...	...	19
Tiruppuvanam	...	...	13	...	...	14
Manamadurai	...	...	7	...	...	3
Kamudi	17	33	17	9	32	13
Karaikudi	5	14	20	4	9	17
Kandanur	...	...	34	28	29	38
Seitur	...	53	60	...	47	30
Nathampatti	...	29	52	...	21	14
Srivilliputtur Municipality ...	30	41	39	22	36	29
District Total ...	24	24	22	16	20	18

(a) Includes figures for Virudupatti Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not available.

(b) Includes figures for Watrap Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not obtainable.

NOTE.—(1) This table includes statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(2) As the posting registers of 1910 of the taluks of Ramnad, Mudukulattur, Aruppukkottai, Paramagudi, Tiruvadanai, Sivaganga and Tirupattur are not available, columns 2 and 5 have been left blank.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the 24 years ending 1912.)

Taluk.	Ratio of deaths per 1000 of population from						
	Cholera.	Smallpox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
SATTUR DIVISION.							
Sattur *	3	...	...	6	2	15	26
Srivilliputhur †	3	...	...	6	2	14	25
RAMNAD DIVISION.							
Ramnad	7	1	...	9	2	9	28
Mudukolattur	1	2	...	7	1	5	16
Aruppukottai	1	1	...	8	1	9	20
Paramagudi	2	2	...	6	1	8	19
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.							
Tiruvadanai	2	...	...	3	...	4	9
Sivaganga	2	1	...	5	1	5	14
Tirupathar	1	...	...	...	1	5	7
TOWN CIRCLES							
Ramnad	3	4	...	8	1	12	18
Kilakarai	18	...	...	10	...	14	42
Rameswaram	4	...	...	4	3	10	21
Devakottai	3	1	...	3	2	12	21
Abiramam	4	1	...	6	7	13	31
Aruppukottai	2	...	...	12	1	36	51
Paramagudi	3	2	...	7	1	14	27
Sivaganga	2	2	...	4	4	14	26
Tirupattur	3	...	...	5	2	8	18
Sattur	6	2	...	12	4	9	33
Sivakasi	6	...	...	2	1	18	27
Virudupatti	4	...	...	6	4	18	32
Watrap	2	...	...	6	...	8	16
Rajapalayam	3	...	...	12	2	12	29
Palayampatti	...	...	...	3	1	8	12
Ilaiyankudi	1	...	...	3	1	3	8
Tiruppuvanam	2	...	...	2	...	2	6
Manamadurai	...	1	...	1	...	1	3
Kamudi	2	1	...	5	3	3	14
Karaikudi	...	...	...	1	2	8	11
Mandanur	...	...	...	1	1	24	26
Seitur	9	...	...	8	1	14	32
Nathampatti	2	...	...	4	...	12	18
Srivilliputtur Municipality.	4	...	...	4	5	16	29
Total for the District ...	3	1	...	5	2	9	20

N.B.—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

* Includes figures for Virudupatti Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not obtainable.

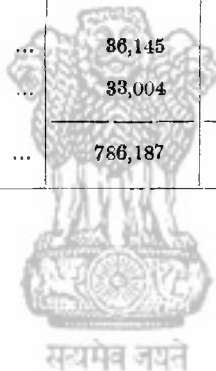
† Includes figures for Watrap Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not obtainable.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
<i>(a) Tamil.</i>			
Agamudaiyan	41,730	46,129	87,859
Ambattan	7,977	8,327	16,304
Andi	4,816	4,987	9,783
Brahman	16,622	17,777	34,399
Onetti	28,023	28,836	56,859
Idaiyan	52,753	57,282	110,035
Kaikolan	4,300	4,793	9,093
Kallan	26,637	30,761	57,398
Kaomalan	32,388	34,095	66,483
Kuravan	2,508	2,618	5,126
Kusavan	8,529	9,859	18,388
Varavan	64,441	70,155	134,596
Nattaman	4,548	4,681	9,229
Pallan	68,611	75,150	143,761
Palli	3,355	3,737	7,092
Pandaram	4,614	4,794	9,408
Paraiyan	26,923	32,139	59,062
Shanan	51,058	55,142	106,200
Valaiyan	29,248	32,948	62,196
Vaniyan	6,399	7,066	13,465
Vannan	12,116	13,389	25,505
Vellala	51,301	54,511	105,812
<i>(b) Telugu.</i>			
Baliya	11,601	11,399	23,000
Brahman	2,277	2,504	4,781
Chakkiliyan	17,221	19,202	36,423
Devanga	7,515	7,874	15,389
Golla	1,324	1,325	2,649
Janappan	1,112	1,439	2,551
Kamma	21,707	23,474	45,181
Kapu	11,392	10,481	21,873
Komati	1,550	1,594	3,144
Ode	1,605	1,680	3,285
Razu	4,064	4,168	8,232
Sale	10,789	11,165	21,954
Satani	890	893	1,783
Tottivan	19,547	19,755	39,302
Vadugan	3,753	4,001	7,759
<i>(c) Malayalam.</i>			
	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
<i>(d) Canarese.</i>			
Brahman	1,210	1,363	2,573
<i>(e) Uriya.</i>			
	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.		
	Males,	Females,	Total,
<i>(f) Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Brahman	1,801	1,663	3,464
Kshatriya	2,443	3,111	5,554
Patnulkaran	4,908	5,146	10,054
II. MUSALMAN.			
Labbai	32,042	47,015	79,057
Pathan	1,118	1,161	2,279
Saiyad	2,468	2,723	5,191
Sheik	8,159	11,744	19,903
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	36,145	40,431	76,576
IV. OTHERS			
	33,004	37,799	70,803
Total	786,187	872,266	1,658,453



IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Sattur Division.			Ramnad Division.				Devakottai Division.			District Total.
	Sattur Taluk.	Srivilli Taluk.	Aruppukottai Division.	Ramnad Taluk.	Mudukulattur Division.	Paramankudi Division.	Sivaganga Taluk.	Tirupattur Taluk.	Tiruvandurai Division.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Government (Ryotwar) Land	202,246	211,169	...	...	...	2,486	...	...	...	415,895	
Minor inam	6,422	5,002	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	11,484	
Whole inam	34,610	13,082	94,800	66,461	67,362	89,482	122,701	75,250	32,407	* 595,655	
Zamindari	136,995	22,222	228,392	69,250	234,552	118,014	51,406	90,672	69,778	1,051,281	
Total area by survey	380,267	251,475	322,692	135,711	301,914	210,012	174,107	165,922	132,185	2,074,315†	
Forests	33	46,758	...	...	3,780	...	1,405	9,300	...	61,276	
Not available for cultivation	45,231	39,807	31,105	35,860	27,133	30,771	34,849	14,520	67,183	329,959	
Culturable waste other than fallow	10,144	3,520	21,495	21,158	29,616	19,402	4,466	76,855	...	186,676	
Current fallows	22,226	19,610	...	8,196	10,524	7,188	35,598	...	...	103,722	
Net area cropped	302,583	141,700	270,092	70,997	230,861	152,681	97,489	65,277	65,002	1,386,682	
Area shown in village accounts	380,267	251,475	322,692	135,711	301,914	210,012	174,107	165,922	132,185	2,074,315	
Irrigated by Government canals	130	679	...	...	...	...	710	...	...	1,519	
Do. by private canals	250	249	...	...	...	...	92	...	...	591	
Do. by tanks	12,171	30,002	39,100	13,635	36,970	45,937	64,211	38,500	65,002	338,588	
Do. by wells	26,307	18,228	7,887	717	1,732	345	340	5,220	...	60,776	
Do. by other sources	29	298	358	...	...	...	32,137	...	...	32,832	
Total area irrigated	38,887	49,456	38,405	14,352	38,702	46,282	97,490	43,720	65,002	432,296	

Area under—										
Cereals and pulses—										
Rice	10,241	33,066	25,892	19,784	40,354	65,570	52,486	33,970	26,101	307,474
Cholam	32,382	18,878	33,323	539	17,508	1,883	1,862	3,500	178	104,453
Canbh	53,379	5,364	50,173	23,310	60,990	24,318	3,922	4,620	4,095	230,241
Ragi	14,268	14,581	14,013	5,488	15,461	12,920	13,334	3,800	7,195	101,670
Others	56,977	42,613	63,937	9,650	40,296	44,136	17,844	9,270	27,433	311,886
Total	166,847	169,532	187,369	58,771	174,609	148,337	90,128	55,160	65,002	1,055,724
Oil-Seeds—										
Til or gingelly	1,566	5,391	1,328	3,910	314	3,321	1,030	1,620	...	18,480
Ground nut	1,842	1,468	5,217	472	1,041	46	1,303	2,500	...	13,889
Castors	263	515	963	...	1,688	41	217	1,720	...	5,413
Others	14	87	331	...	...	...	...	...	...	432
Total	3,631	7,461	7,839	4,382	3,043	3,408	2,550	5,840	...	38,214
Condiments and spices										
Sugarcane, etc.	2,823	1,576	8,933	293	4,829	1,021	1,329	1,260	...	22,064
Cotton	154	789	256	4,843	897	...	216	7	...	7,182
Indigo, etc.	109,902	35,448	65,982	68	40,398	2,049	1,972	800	...	256,679
Drugs and narcotics—	123	80	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	156
Tobacco	3,072	276	838	57	13	1	80	340	...	4,477
Others	182	367	105	25	6	62	40	50	...	837
Total	3,254	642	743	82	19	63	120	390	...	5,314
Fodder crops...										
Orewards and garden produce	22,434	4,744	...	...	1,174	...	...	...	...	38,352
Miscellaneous non-food crops	5,324	4,033	1,540	707	1,263	430	1,980	1,820	...	17,077
	73	1,180	82	2,286	5,218	114	41	...	...	8,994
Total area cropped	324,685	165,408	272,743	71,432	231,450	155,425	98,816	65,277	65,002	1,449,736
Deduct area cropped more than once	22,102	23,706	2,651	435	589	2,744	827	...	...	53,054
Net area cropped	302,583	141,700	270,092	70,997	230,861	152,681	97,489	65,277	65,002	1,396,682

* Includes Okkur, Parali and Sivagaiga Court of Wards Estate.

† Excludes the extent for which estimates have not been furnished.

X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluk.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reservation	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Srivilliputtar	72.98	0.07	73.05	439.62	32.32

Net revenue realised under forests during 1911-12 ... RS. 23,983
Do. do. 1912-13 ... 31,648

NOTE.—Ramanad was constituted as a separate forest division on 1st January 1911. It was amalgamated with Tinnevely from 1st July 1912.



XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(PART 1. Area under each money rate.)

PARTICULARS: Money rates. Rate per acre.	Sattur Division.		District Total.
	Sattur Taluk.	Srivilliputtur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Wet.</i>			
<i>Single crop.</i>			
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
10 4	...	1,582	1,582
8 8	279	4,471	4,750
8 12	690	4,409	5,099
5 0	1,828	3,165	4,993
4 0	896	370	1,266
3 6	181	53	234
2 12	169	...	169
<i>Double crop.</i>			
15 4	...	2	2
11 6	...	8	8
10 10	...	109	109
10 4	9	...	9
9 0	...	229	229
8 8	...	1,268	1,268
8 2	210	49	259
6 10	...	782	782
6 4	424	1,533	1,957
6 0	494	262	756
5 4	...	158	158
5 0	113	428	541
4 12	187	441	628
4 4	...	35	35
4 0	...	71	71
3 8	287	...	287
Lands compounded under well rules	158	1,333	1,491
Total ...	5,925	20,758	26,683
<i>Dry.</i>			
2 13	9,926	5,787	15,713
1 11	55,878	28,759	84,637
1 2	63,230	38,746	101,976
0 13	29,418	29,293	58,711
0 9	3,890	2,275	6,165
0 6	93	27	120
Special rate	...	220	220
Total ...	162,435	105,107	267,542

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(PART 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Table of wet rates.

Soil classifications. (1)	Under first-class source.			Under second-class source.			Under third-class source.			Under fourth-class source.		
	Taram.	Single.	Double.	Taram.	Single.	Double.	Taram.	Single.	Double.	Taram.	Single.	Double.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	Rs. A.	
IV-1, VII-A.	1 15 0	22 8		2 13 2	17 8		3 10 4	14 6		5 8 8	10 4	
IV-2, VII-1 ...	2 13 2	19 12		3 10 4	15 4		5 8 8	10 10		7 6 12	8 2	
III-1, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1 ...	4 10 2	15 4		5 8 8	11 6		7 6 12	8 8		9 5 0	6 0	
III-2, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2 ...	6 7 8	11 4		7 6 12	9 0		9 5 0	6 4		11 4 0	4 12	
III-3, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3 ...	8 5 10	8 8		9 5 0	6 10		11 4 0	5 0		12 3 6	4 0	
III-4, V-4, VII-5, VIII-4 ...	10 4 4	6 6 11		4 0 5	4 12		3 6 4	4 4		13 2 12	3 4	
III-5, V-5, VIII-5	12 3 6	5 0 12		3 6 4	8 13		2 12 3	8 14		2 4 2	10	

Table of dry rates.

Soil classification.	Taram.	Rate.
		Rs. A.
IV-1, VII-A ...	1	2 13
III-1, IV-2, VII-1 ...	2	1 11
III-2, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1 ...	3	1 2
III-3, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2 ...	4	0 13
III-4, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3 ...	5	0 9
III-5, V-4, VII-5, VIII-4 ...	6	0 6
V-5, VIII-5 ...	7	0 4
VIII-6 ...	8	0 3

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
SATTUR TALUK.														
Sattur ...	...	0.52	0.61	1.00	2.05	2.42	0.51	0.87	1.64	2.42	7.14	4.39	2.05	25.62
Sivakasi *	...	1.00	0.28	0.44	2.95	3.05	0.46	0.50	1.78	3.01	8.29	4.43	2.43	28.02
Virudupatti +	...	0.47	0.61	0.57	2.45	2.71	0.99	1.09	2.51	4.54	7.43	4.19	2.11	29.67
SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK.														
Srivilliputtur ...	...	1.02	1.19	1.31	2.08	2.43	0.54	0.54	1.17	1.69	7.06	5.44	2.51	26.98
Vattayariputta +	...	1.04	1.22	1.23	2.79	2.41	0.58	0.21	1.44	2.62	8.41	6.59	2.32	30.86
(Watrapp).														
ARUPPUKKOTTAI DIVISION.														
Tiruchuli \$	...	0.71	0.34	0.70	1.73	1.85	0.66	1.00	1.94	4.04	5.94	4.52	2.71	26.14
RAMNAD TALUK.														
Muthuragunadhapattanam	...	0.76	0.71	0.86	1.85	1.19	0.22	0.31	0.77	0.99	5.12	6.43	3.17	23.38
Pamban \$	...	1.81	0.64	0.47	2.22	1.03	0.17	0.23	0.64	1.20	9.96	11.10	7.90	37.42
Ramnad	...	0.95	0.79	0.92	2.25	1.18	0.46	0.72	1.67	2.02	7.26	8.62	4.76	31.60

* 1802—1805.

† 1883—1891.

‡ 1881—1902.

§ 1884—1909.

NOTE.—Rainfall is now being recorded at Aruppukkottai instead of at Tiruchuli.

XII.—Rainfall—cont.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in													
	(1)	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
MUDUKULATHUR DIVISION.														
Kanudi *	...	0.87	0.16	0.45	2.11	1.80	0.26	0.87	1.58	1.77	5.93	2.80	1.32	19.93
Morekolam	...	0.96	0.97	0.82	2.10	1.08	0.42	0.30	0.59	1.04	6.74	9.19	5.65	29.86
Mudukulathur †	...	0.86	0.58	0.75	2.29	1.80	0.49	0.76	1.68	2.43	6.95	5.31	3.28	27.18
PARAMAGUDI DIVISION.														
Manakkudi ‡	...	1.17	0.90	0.40	2.84	1.19	0.00	0.56	1.39	2.52	3.26	6.11	3.45	29.39
Paramagudi §	...	0.98	0.57	0.25	2.94	2.13	0.40	1.28	2.20	3.97	6.07	5.20	2.93	28.92
SIVAGANGA TALUK.														
Manamadurai *	...	0.91	0.52	2.26	1.06	2.97	0.77	1.10	3.72	3.87	6.74	3.90	1.24	27.06
Sivaganga	...	0.55	0.46	0.51	1.57	2.15	1.51	1.96	4.35	4.75	7.43	5.05	2.64	32.93
TIRUPPATTUR TALUK.														
Tiruppattur †	...	0.63	0.39	0.27	1.54	2.60	1.76	2.74	5.53	4.97	6.47	4.95	3.17	35.02
TIRUVADANAI DIVISION.														
Tiruvadanai §	...	1.32	0.76	0.37	1.76	1.35	0.80	0.93	2.34	3.80	7.08	5.31	5.41	28.73
Tittandattam ‡	...	1.40	1.15	0.74	2.33	1.08	0.91	0.62	1.75	2.17	7.69	5.98	3.86	29.68
Vattanam	...	1.07	0.99	0.86	2.56	1.46	0.79	0.82	1.98	2.07	7.74	7.48	5.22	33.04
District average	...	0.82	0.74	0.80	2.05	1.76	0.69	0.91	1.94	2.43	6.77	6.37	3.63	28.91

* 1901—1909

† 1880—1909.

‡ 1897—1909.

§ 1895—1909.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fashi 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.				Cultivation including waste charged.						Miscellaneous revenue.			Total Ryotwar demand.		Cesses (Land and Railway Cesses).		Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Assessment including second-crop charge.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second-crop charge.	Total Ryotwar demand.	Cesses (Land and Railway Cesses).	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
SATEL DIVISION.															RS.	RS.		
Satur ..	153,723	2,21,136	5,925	31,530	169,648	2,52,726	103,723	2,21,177	5,925	32,281	14,295	2,64,795	22,006	2,86,801	2,96,501	2,96,501		
Surviliputtur ..	155,715	1,38,679	20,700	1,48,367	176,415	2,87,046	165,715	1,12,532	20,708	1,53,587	22,558	3,06,888	26,120	3,32,988	3,32,988	3,32,988		
RAMNAD DIVISION.															RS.	RS.		
Aruppukottai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	49	25	74	74	74		
Ramnad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,336	5,336	41	5,380	5,380	5,380		
Mudukulathur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	454	454	76	530	530	530		
Paramagudi ..	1,245	1,994	523	2,703	1,768	3,797	1,245	1,536	523	2,708	317	4,135	566	4,721	4,721	4,721		
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.															RS.	RS.		
Sivacasa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,243	7,243	704	8,057	8,057	8,057		
Thirupattur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	317	317	355	676	676	676		
Thiruvadanai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,414	2,414	61	2,475	2,475	2,475		
HUZUR COLLECTIONS.															RS.	RS.		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,269	11,269	..	..	11,269	11,269		
Total ..	270,673	3,60,909	27,208	1,82,660	297,881	5,43,569	270,673	3,65,845	27,156	1,89,986	64,303	6,02,450	50,021	6,52,471	6,52,471	6,52,471		

**XIV.--Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13).**

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishcush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	SATTUR DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Sattūr Taluk.</i>				
1	Mannarkottai	4,290	655	148	5,093
2	Sennalkudi	4,516	499	...	5,015
3	Pavali	2,848	845	95	3,588
4	Nallamuthampatti	520	89	286	895
5	Ovanaiickenpatti	728	107	156	991
6	Ezhayirampennai	1,256	137		
7	Do.	942	104		
8	Do.	358	41		
9	Do.	1,256	114	81	5,604
10	Do.	392	29		
11	Do.	779	85		
12	Kulasekarapuram Mitta	999	203	26	1,228
13	Attankarai	1,127	220	20	1,367
14	Sevalpattai	5,530	1,395	1,239	8,164
15	Vadimitta	5,510	1,003	289	6,802
16	Gollapatti	3,238	760	688	4,686
17	Sivagiri	8,748	1,046	531	10,325
18	Ettiapuram	11,715	1,552	220	13,487
	Total ...	54,782	8,684	3,729	67,195
	<i>Sriwilliputtūr Taluk.</i>				
19	Settur	12,537	2,587	4,539	19,663
20	Kollangundan	30	174	270	474
21	Sivagiri	4,361	802	2,025	7,188
	Total ...	16,928	3,563	6,834	27,325
	ARUPPUKÓTTAI DIVISION.				
1	Palavanattam	8,208	1,170	30	9,408
2	Palayampatti	9,651	1,441	2,572	13,664
3	Pandalgudi	6,850	786	121	7,757
	Total ...	24,709	3,397	2,723	30,829
	<i>Rāmnād Taluk.</i>				
4	Rāmnād	2,92,851	56,390	10,738	3,59,979
5	Orathur-Karakudi	565	145	156	866
	Total ...	2,93,356	56,535	10,894	3,60,785

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishcush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Sivaganga Taluk.</i>				
1	Sivaganga	2,53,477	52,285	6,839	3,12,551
2	Okkur Peravali	1,211	336	48	1,595
3	Kondagai	3,027	1,063	732	4,822
	Total ...	2,57,715	53,634	7,619	3,18,968
	TIRUVADANAI DIVISION.				
4	Devakottai... ..	4,360	1,080	339	5,779
5	Tiruthervalai	1,403	272	36	1,711
	Total ...	5,763	1,352	375	7,490
	Grand Total ...	6,53,253	1,27,165	32,174	8,12,592

सत्यमेव जयते

**XV.—Demand Collection and Balance of current Land Revenue
and Cesses in thousands of rupees.**

Taluks.	Demand.			Collection.			Balance.		
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SATTUR DIVISION.									
Sāttūr ...	342	872	368	337	348	361	5	24	7
Srivilliputtūr.	326	323	359	322	316	302	4	7	57
RAMNAD DIVISION.									
Aruppukottai.	39	43	41	39	39	39		4	2
Rāmnād ...	392	406	401	374	402	393	18	4	8
Mudukulattūr.	9	11	10	9	9	10	...	2	...
Paramakudi.	24	24	23	19	21	19	5	3	4
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.									
Sivaganga ...	389	398	383	334	340	349	55	49	34
Tiruppattūr...	17	22	17	16	19	17	1	3	...
Tiruvadanai...	21	24	23	18	20	20	3	4	3
Huzur Collec- tions.	13	13	11	13	13	11	...	...	...
Total ...	1,572	1,636	1,636	1,481	1,536	1,521	91	100	115

NOTE.—The district was newly constituted in 1910.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.								Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).			
	Wet.				Dry.							
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SATTUR DIVISION.												
Srivilliputtūr.	2	1	..	3	..	...	...	...	6	8	4	18
Total ...	2	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	6	8	4	18

NOTE.—(1) The Ramnad district was formed in June 1910.

(2) figures for Sattur Taluk and Paramagudi Division are *nil* for these years.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans.

Taluka.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts.				Total recovered.
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total including outstanding balance at the beginning of Fasli 1320.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SATTUR DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Sattur	550	2,400	3,613	33,430	4,945
Srivilliputtur	6,450	7,770	4,737	67,218	10,583
RAMNAD DIVISION.					
Aruppukottai	..	..	550	550	Nil.
Total ...	7,000	10,170	8,900	1,01,198	15,528

NOTE.—The Ramnad District was formed in June 1910, and figures for the last three faslis are furnished.

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Fasli.	Sāttar Division.				Rāmnād Division.				Devakottai Division.				District average.				
	Sāttar Taluk.		Srivilliputtur Taluk.		Aruppa-kōttai Division.		Rāmnād Taluk.		Mudukulattūr Division.		Sivaganga Taluk.			Tirupattūr Taluk.		Tiruvadanai Division.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		(14)			
1313	126	126	121	119	134	139	108	136	164	155	136	160	135				
1314	117	113	105	107	115	116	100	111	121	117	124	118	114				
1315	915	926	844	859	890	881	866	770	871	985	973	828	844				
1316	86	93	88	91	86	88	79	83	88	87	84	84	86				
1317	83	81	89	90	85	82	75	79	80	87	82	82	83				
1318	79	80	78	80	83	81	77	74	80	71	73	74	78				
1319	89	90	85	88	91	86	86	80	90	71	74	77	84				
1320	92	93	86	89	96	93	...	90	91	98	85	94	92				
1321	79	77	74	75	77	76	...	69	76	87	73	76	76				
1322	70	67	67	74	67	66	...	63	65	...	62	63	66				

Rice (second sort).

Paddy (first sort).

1313	185	179	179	179	189	216	166	...	246	227	228	223	204
1314	164	150	158	158	164	176	151	...	188	178	183	176	169
1315	1307	1209	1232	1232	1354	1335	1297	1230	1374	1388	1317	1204	1295
1316	129	116	125	125	125	130	125	123	135	140	129	127	128
1317	...	...	...	...	118	124	115	...	121	115	122	111	119
1318	117	108	113	113	115	121	117	...	114	120	120	111	115
1319	113	108	113	113	129	132	127	...	134	120	117	116	126
1320	124	128	125	125	129	130	...	195	156	159	152	141	141
1321	131	124	126	126	130	152	...	108	163	122	124	117	141
1322	108	114	111	108	114	121	...	137	105	99	98	102	106
	59	101	108	108	98	108	...						

Paddy (second sort).

1313	193	195	202	202	208	245	172	57	282	270	250	256	227
1314	171	166	168	168	173	193	153	194	211	209	199	201	185
1315	1353	1394	1323	1313	1441	1393	1338	1358	195	1671	1476	1394	1414
1316	133	140	137	136	131	147	132	156	156	168	157	156	146
1317	126	139	137	136	128	135	122	143	136	134	138	131	133
1318	121	124	128	128	130	133	124	131	138	143	130	133	129
1319	133	141	137	137	147	140	135	141	145	150	142	131	140
1320	140	144	134	134	146	170	...	169	168	196	177	162	159
1321	127	118	122	122	122	129	...	128	133	137	140	130	128
1322	107	108	114	114	102	121	...	124	120	133	111	111	115

Horsegram.

1313	209	200	...	...	213	217	...	204	187	212	207	...	206
1314	171	172	...	...	181	180	136	204	183	170	...	...	175
1315	1163	1196	...	...	1159	1251	1020	...	1255	1182	...	...	1174
1316	123	139	...	...	116	135	...	...	119	120	...	...	125
1317	149	156	...	...	130	180	...	...	142	147	...	...	151
1318	123	126	...	...	125	129	...	...	123	117	...	...	124
1319	92	88	...	...	114	115	...	...	108	98	...	...	104
1320	120	111	...	...	125	138	...	...	116	122	...	...	122
1321	128	119	...	...	133	139	...	...	108	129	...	153	130
1322	120	124	...	...	135	143	...	...	102	131	...	...	126

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

	Sāttar Division.			Rāmṇād Division.				Devakottai Division.					
	Sāttar Taluk.	Srivillipattūr Taluk.	Aruppukōttai Division.	Rāmṇād Taluk.	Mudukulattūr Division.	Paramangudi Division.	Sivagangai Taluk.	Tirupattūr Taluk.	Tiruvadanai Division.				
Fasli.													
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1313	22.1	228	22.9	25.0	23.4	20.3	..	42.9	43.5	..	..	..	27.9
1314	17.6	8.1	17.3	19.0	13.0	17.5	..	36.2	33.9	..	..	..	22.3
1315	13.41	13.30	12.29	14.14	15.56	17.56	..	..	16.74	..	..	..	14.71
1316	12.5	13.0	13.2	12.9	15.3	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.9
1317	13.5	13.1	14.2	14.7	15.5	14.8	..	..	25.8	..	..	..	15.9
1318	12.9	12.2	13.2	13.6	15.6	14.1	..	..	22.3	..	..	..	14.8
1319	12.9	13.5	14.2	14.5	14.4	19.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.8
1320	13.2	12.9	12.6	13.9	15.0	15.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.9
1321	12.4	11.8	11.3	11.4	13.2	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.0
1322	10.8	10.9	11.8	10.9	11.0	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.4

Cholam.

<i>Cambu.</i>											
1313	180	186	...	...	183	...	...	...	...	...	183
1314	156	149	...	...	156	...	...	...	...	...	142
1315	1187	1181	...	...	1294	...	...	...	...	...	1182
1316	115	116	...	...	124	...	...	...	...	...	132
1317	116	107	...	...	119	...	...	...	...	...	128
1318	110	102	...	...	121	...	...	...	...	...	107
1319	111	105	...	...	122	...	...	...	...	...	113
1320	108	107	...	...	138	...	...	...	...	...	124
1321	101	100	...	...	104	...	...	...	...	...	122
1322	92	93	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	111
<i>Varagu.</i>											
1213	...	...	...	...	345	...	...	...	...	...	348
1214	...	...	...	...	245	...	...	...	...	...	285
1315	...	...	...	...	213	...	...	...	...	...	2124
1316	...	...	...	...	1833	...	...	...	...	...	215
1317	...	...	...	...	173	...	...	...	...	...	208
1318	...	...	...	...	174	...	...	...	...	...	186
1319	...	...	...	...	189	...	...	...	...	...	220
1320	...	...	...	...	193	...	...	...	...	...	241
1321	...	...	...	...	189	...	...	...	...	...	197
1322	...	...	...	...	205	...	...	...	...	...	184
<i>Ragt.</i>											
1313	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	...	...	...	255
1314	...	...	...	...	190	...	...	...	...	...	201
1315	...	...	...	...	1304	...	...	...	...	...	1437
1316	...	...	...	...	139	...	...	...	...	...	152
1317	...	...	...	...	155	...	...	...	...	...	146
1318	...	...	...	...	136	...	...	...	...	...	142
1319	...	...	...	...	135	...	...	...	...	...	144
1320	...	...	...	...	149	...	...	...	...	...	152
1321	...	...	...	...	141	...	...	...	...	...	147
1322	...	...	...	...	129	...	...	...	...	...	132

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Sattūr Division.		Rāmānād Division.					Devakottai Division.				District average.	
	Sattūr Taluk.	Srivilliputtūr Taluk.	Aruppukottai Division.	Rāmānād Taluk.	Mudukulathur Division.	Paramangudi Division.	Sivaganga Taluk.	Tirupattūr Taluk.	Tiruvadanai Division.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1313	166	156	157	156	159	154	135	162	145	149	154	146	153
1314	162	152	141	155	147	153	148	175	140	152	142	153	152
1315	1840	1763	1696	1666	1613	1748	1755	2211	1780	1834	1755	2076	1813
1316	199	181	174	181	177	193	189	239	184	190	190	202	192
1317	264	251	216	214	208	246	216	263	254	240	226	282	240
1318	269	271	213	214	214	250	216	254	219	240	216	282	238
1319	267	269	213	219	226	249	216	249	191	240	279	199	235
1320	280	274	195	212	231	237	...	259	199	240	263	282	243
1321	267	274	216	200	214	232	...	260	186	232	203	282	233
1322	257	253	213	200	220	234	...	249	221	225	203	282	231

Salt.

XIX.—Incometax.

(Part 4. "Other sources" only.)

Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SATUR DIVISION.												
Sāttar ...	84	1,928	53	1,995	108	13,481	245	17,404	71 0 7	0 1 1	39	35.9
1910-11	116	2,688	85	3,234	123	16,119	324	22,041	68 0 5	0 1 5	89	22.5
1911-12	126	2,960	105	4,107	137	19,312	308	26,379	71 10 10	0 1 8	119	21.8
1912-13	46	1,048	17	680	11	1,221	74	2,899	39 2 9	0 0 3	27	25.9
Savilli-	43	956	21	784	10	1,176	74	2,916	39 6 6	0 0 2	42	47.6
puttur.	44	1,016	32	1,305	12	1,302	85	3,623	41 2 9	0 0 3	48	29.2
1912-13												
RAMNAD DIVISION.												
Aruppa-	100	2,288	65	2,499	85	9,465	250	14,252	57 0 1	0 1 2	77	23.4
1910-11	104	2,424	65	2,485	83	9,840	252	14,859	59 1 4	0 1 3	87	20.7
1911-12	116	2,600	68	2,611	76	9,939	260	15,150	58 4 3	0 1 3	87	19.5
1912-13	99	2,184	32	1,176	63	6,980	194	10,290	53 0 8	0 1 4	57	22.8
Bāmnād.	100	2,312	48	1,764	57	6,745	205	10,821	52 12 6	0 1 5	78	37.2
1910-11	112	2,624	53	2,009	91	9,818	256	14,451	56 7 2	0 1 10	163	26.0
1911-12	53	1,140	18	698	12	1,841	83	3,674	44 4 3	0 0 4	18	11.1
1912-13	56	1,184	18	686	11	1,567	85	3,427	40 5 1	0 0 4	18	11.1
Muduku-	58	1,264	18	653	11	1,905	87	3,862	44 6 3	0 0 5	19	10.5
lathar.												

XIX.—Incometax.
(Part 4. "Other sources" only—cont.)

Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
(1)	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
RAMNAD Division												
—cont.												
Paramakudi.									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
{ 1910-11 ...	49	1,140	23	882	24	4,263	96	6,285	65 7 6	0 0 8	21	47.6
{ 1911-12 ...	34	848	23	833	32	5,018	89	6,699	75 4 4	0 0 8	24	12.5
{ 1912-13 ...	59	1,412	33	1,225	32	5,824	124	7,961	64 8 2	0 0 10	60	3.3
DEVAKOTTAI Division.												
Sivaganga.									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
{ 1910-11 ...	79	1,884	75	2,989	89	11,871	213	16,741	68 14 6	0 1 4	140	35.7
{ 1911-12 ...	107	2,450	84	2,100	103	12,561	283	17,081	58 4 9	0 1 4	120	43.3
{ 1912-13 ...	85	1,988	55	2,163	101	12,442	241	16,593	68 13 7	0 1 4	39	41.0
Thrippattur.									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
{ 1910-11 ...	404	9,248	262	9,996	737	1,29,761	1,403	1,43,005	103 3 3	0 10 5	601	12.6
{ 1911-12 ...	425	9,612	308	11,683	749	1,34,799	1,482	1,56,094	105 5 3	0 10 11	630	27.9
{ 1912-13 ...	385	8,788	264	10,094	675	1,24,048	1,324	1,42,930	107 15 3	0 10 0	397	28.7
Tiruvadanai.									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
{ 1910-11 ...	153	3,556	101	3,601	317	78,680	571	85,817	150 4 8	0 8 2	267	20.2
{ 1911-12 ...	127	3,060	116	3,913	312	82,770	555	89,743	161 11 2	0 9 1	169	24.1
{ 1912-13 ...	133	3,124	101	3,857	303	82,062	510	89,043	164 14 4	0 8 11	150	27.3
District total.									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
{ 1910-11 ...	1,067	24,416	646	24,431	1,446	3,57,493	3,159	3,93,370	96 15 9	0 2 11	1,247	19.6
{ 1911-12 ...	1,112	25,504	768	27,482	1,479	2,70,725	3,359	3,23,711	96 5 11	0 3 1	1,287	28.6
{ 1912-13 ...	1,118	25,776	729	28,064	1,441	2,66,152	3,488	3,19,992	97 5 2	0 3 1	1,088	25.4

XX.—Abkārī and Opium.

	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Country Spirits.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed ...	253	254	246
Issues in imperial proof gallons ...	32,296	34,450	34,528
Number of persons per retail shop ...	6,554	6,529	6,742
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	1,80,480	2,20,667	2,16,134
Do. rentals ... "	88,009	1,02,110	1,10,092
<i>Toddy.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed ...	709	669	641
Number of persons per shop ...	2,340	2,479	2,547
Gross receipts from tree-tax ... Rs.	2,12,173	2,01,406	2,16,728
Do. rentals ... "	2,25,479	2,45,350	2,66,765
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed ...	20	20	18
Quantity sold in seers ...	1,605	2,118	2,161
Number of persons per shop ...	82,938	82,922	92,136
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	763	247	233
Do. rentals ... "	8,662	10,490	11,595
<i>Opium.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed ...	12	12	13
Quantity sold in seers ...	95	125	140
Number of persons per shop ...	1,38,229	1,38,204	1,27,573
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	1,700	2,521	3,565
Do. rentals ... "	3,045	2,947	2,925

NOTE.—The Rāmnaḍ district was formed in June 1910.

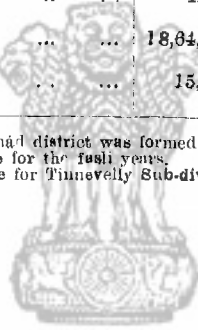
XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—					1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)
					RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue	...	...	...	...	7,88,547	10,47,064	13,81,136
Stamps	...	...	...	...	4,61,174	5,46,620	6,67,611
Excise	...	...	...	...	7,20,116	7,86,110	8,26,465
Income-tax, including penalties	...	...	...	...	8,00,598	3,16,958	3,01,680
Forests (a)	...	...	...	...	30,888	41,396	32,648
Registration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Opium	..	...	...	...	4,745	5,468	6,490
Salt (b)	...	...	...	...	18,64,430	17,61,732	18,03,882
Customs	...	...	...	...	15,142	16,153	16,823

NOTE.—The Rāmnād district was formed in June 1910.

(a) The figures are for the fesh years.

(b) The figures are for Tinnevely Sub-division.



सत्यमेव जयते

XXII.—Sea-borne trade—Total Trade in each port.

Names of ports.		Imports.					Exports.				
		1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
DEVIPATNAM.		RS.	RS.	R S.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Merchandise	...	26,994	1,26,816	1,53,049	1,24,613	1,74,215	27,643	40,532	25,750	17,238	16,966
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	26,994	1,26,816	1,53,049	1,24,613	1,74,215	27,643	40,532	25,750	17,238	16,966
KILAKARAI.		RS.	RS.	R S.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Merchandise	...	1,95,334	3,95,924	2,91,150	3,51,909	3,35,183	95,453	1,09,781	1,10,498	1,52,167	1,32,098
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	1,95,334	3,95,924	2,91,150	3,51,909	3,35,183	95,453	1,09,781	1,10,498	1,52,167	1,32,098
PAMBAN.		RS.	RS.	R S.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Merchandise	...	6,83,719	9,33,671	8,56,045	7,87,256	2,124,808	6,54,068	13,47,482	10,56,970	6,48,869	5,75,465
Treasure	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,000
Total	...	6,83,719	9,33,671	8,56,055	7,87,256	2,124,808	6,54,068	13,47,482	10,56,970	6,48,869	5,79,465
TONDY.		RS.	RS.	R S.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Merchandise	...	5,39,387	5,24,323	7,27,442	6,18,470	5,80,703	72,380	34,652	34,680	60,627	37,173
Treasure	...	...	1	45	77	157	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	5,39,387	5,24,324	7,27,487	6,18,477	5,80,860	72,380	34,652	34,680	60,627	37,173

XXII-A.—Sea-borne trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.
(Average of the five years ending 1912-13.)

Name of port. (1)	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles. (5)	Quantity. (6)	Value. (7)
Tondi ...	Apparel	...	Rs. 17,933			Rs.
	Grain and pulse—					
	Rice in the husk	21,975 cwt.	81,100	Grain and pulse—		
	Spices—Betelnuts	4,04,936 lb.	40,870	Rice in the husk	2,953 cwt.	12,337
	Textiles—Cotton piece-goods—			All other articles	...	35,565
	Grey	12,114 yds.	2,831			
	White	21,184 "	5,815			
	Coloured, printed or dyed	8,076 "	2,555			
	Wood and Timber—			Total ...		47,902
	Teak wood	3,375 c. tons.	3,15,187			
Devipatnam.	Other timber	321 "	26,212			
	All other articles	...	1,65,503			
	Total ...	...	5,98,107			
	Grain and pulse—					
	Rice in the husk	25,879 cwt.	84,878			
	Rice not in the husk	2,453 "	11,653			
	Spices—Betelnuts	46,282 lb.	4,211	Sundries	...	25,626
	Textiles—jute—gunny bags	No. 4,550	473			
	All other articles	...	19,923			
	Total ...	...	1,21,138	Total ...	...	25,626

Pamban ...	Animals, living ...	No.	22	11,299	Grain and pulse—	...	...	...	...
	Apparel ...	value.	...	8,149	Rice in the husk	...	...	...	...
	Coal, coke and patent fuel.	tons.	24,505	2,20,783	Rice not in the husk	...	...	...	...
	Grain and pulse—				Textiles—	...	...	...	...
	Rice in the husk	cwt.	1,11,895	3,20,611	Cotton twist and yarn	...	...	...	...
	Rice not in the husk	"	15,021	83,999	Piece-goods—	...	...	...	...
	Railway plant and rolling stock.	value.	...	1,40,325	Grey	...	...	...	...
	Metals—Iron and steel	tons.	404	63,956	White	...	...	...	...
	Spices—Betelnuts	lb.	1,72,699	15,953	Coloured, printed or dyed	...	...	...	...
	All other articles	value.	...	2,09,987	All other articles	...	...	...	...
Total ...			...	10,77,102			Total ...	...	8,57,371
Kilakarai...	Grain and pulse—				Grain and pulse—				
	Rice in the husk	cwt.	48,379	1,75,189	Rice not in the husk	...	...	...	...
	Rice not in the husk	"	6,255	33,871	Shells and cowries	...	...	...	...
	Spices—Betelnuts	lb.	3,03,932	28,355	Wood	...	...	...	...
	Textiles—Jute—gunny bags	No.	11,713	1,372	Firewood	...	...	...	...
	Wood—timber other than teak.	c. tons.	62	4,991	All other articles	...	...	...	...
	All other articles	value.	...	70,122				Total ...	...
Total ...			...	3,13,900					1,19,999

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.			Total.
		Rāmnād.	Devakottai.	Sattur.	
(3)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.					
Land Revenue—	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
House-tax	...	36,808	34,762	26,572	98,142
Rents, etc., of fisheries	...	974	45	4,090	5,109
Miscellaneous	...	...	366	90	456
Local rates—					
Cess on land	1,20,856	23,865	70,742	25,222	2,40,685
Railway cess	56,684	...	...	...	56,684
Interest—					
On Government securities, etc.	7,234	516	186	177	8,113
Law and Justice— Courts of Law—					
Fines under Police and other Acts	...	3,443	2,710	2,883	9,036
Education—					
School fees	5	264	7	551	827
Contributions	1,700	10,936	10,438	7,294	30,368
Other receipts	...	9	...	7	16
Medical—					
Hospital receipts	...	827	103	...	930
Contributions	50	734	869	2,025	3,678
Other receipts	...	993	298	2,406	3,697
Minor departments—					
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous—					
Choultry receipts	...	15,975	306	855	17,136
Markets and slaughter-house receipts.	...	6,952	7,104	835	14,891
Contributions	...	...	...	...	...
Other receipts	1,225	1,374	1,129	2,060	5,788
Railways—					
Net receipts	...	...	...	...	...
Civil works—					
Ferry receipts	48	...	...	...	48
Tolls	58,462	...	...	...	58,462
Contributions—					
Contribution from Government.	46,760	26,400	23,466	22,084	1,18,660
Other Contributions	2,826	2,237	1,399	2,201	* 10,527
Debt, deposit and advances.	22,280	4,516	3,760	1,475	32,031
Total Receipts	2,79,880	1,67,063	1,58,906	1,07,571	*7,15,284
EXPENDITURE.					
Refunds—					
Land Revenue and local rates.	9,500	30	4,180	190	13,900
Interest—					
On loans, etc.	...	...	...	...	...

* Includes Rs. 1,864 for which details are not available.

XXIII — Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont*

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.			Total.
		Rāmūd.	Deva-kottai.	Sattur.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
General Administration—					
General establishment of local funds.	11,250	6,000	4,761	5,960	27,971
Other expenditure ...	..	..	..	..	..
Education—					
Secondary schools ...	..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools ...	..	7,540	8,907	13,140	29,587
Other schools ...	1,340	..	..	..	1,340
Other expenditure ...	..	100	..	100	200
Medical—					
Hospitals and dispensaries.	3,554	21,373	13,172	7,035	45,134
Vaccination ...	..	2,013	1,668	1,076	4,757
Sanitation ...	..	26,820	17,678	19,310	63,806
Plague ...	794	..	..	..	794
Other epidemics ...	..	528	455	458	* 1,473
Other expenditure ...	3,034	1,055	561	363	5,013
Minor departments—					
Public exhibition and fairs.	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary and other charges.	..	..	..	..	..
Superannuation, etc.—					
Pensions, gratuities, etc. ...	4,100	..	185	180	4,465
Stationery and Printing—					
Stationery supplied from central stores.	..	..	..	..	..
Printing work at Government and private presses.	467	844	485	113	2,232†
Miscellaneous—					
Markets and slaughter-houses.	..	630	318	280	1,228
Choultries ...	..	11,000	94	840	11,934
Lighting ...	..	5,680	7,849	3,040	16,569
Other expenditure ...	..	610	308	106	1,018
Railways—					
Construction of railways.	..	..	..	..	..
Other expenditure ...	..	..	..	..	..
Civil works—					
Civil buildings ...	3,350	8,400	5,662	5,540	22,952
Communications ...	59,102	47,230	82,099	32,500	2,20,931
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	32,098	15,705	11,476	33,540	92,819
Establishment, tools and plant.	8,700	9,240	14,348	3,170	35,458
Contributions ...	..	..	..	..	..
Other expenditure ...	550	220	200	260	1,230
Debt deposit and advances.	1,07,887	2,000	3,700	1,210	1,14,807
Total Expenditure ...	2,45,736	1,67,018	1,78,104	1,28,405	7,19,618

* Includes Rs. 32 for which details are not available.

† Do. Rs. 323 do.

‡ Do. Rs. 355 do.

do.

do.

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of the Srivilliputtur Municipality in 1912-13.

RECEIPTS.		RS.	EXPENDITURE.		RS.
Opening balance ..		12,494			
Tax on arts		961	Grant 1—		
Tax on buildings and lands		10,014	Communications		2,971
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands		..	Buildings		3,849
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts		3,380	Miscellaneous public improvements		..
Tolls		5,337	Drainage		2,152
Tax on private menial and domestic servants		..	Water-supply		3,053
Realizations under special acts		86	Establishment		278
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands		2,466	Tools and plant and other stores		239
Conservancy receipts		213	Contributions for public works		..
Fees and revenue from—			Grant 2—		
Educational institutions		31	Education		2,634
Medical do.		154	Grant 3—		
Markets and slaughter-houses		..	Hospitals and dispensaries		3,734
License fees		637	Vaccination		168
Other fees		368	Registration of births and deaths		165
Fines under municipal, and other acts		684	Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering		7,168
Interest on investments and premium on loans		289	Contributions		33
Grants and contributions from—			Plague, etc., charges		368
Government		10,782	Veterinary charges		..
Local Boards		985	Fairs and festivals		86
Other sources		..	Grant 4—		
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.		863	Lighting		2,507
Miscellaneous		432	Markets and slaughter-houses		..

Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations
of sinking fund
Loans
Advances recovered

10
... 513

Choultries and travellers' bungalows
Avenues
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other
charges

1,060
408
773

Grant 5—

Supervision and management
Repayment of debt
Interest on debt
Discount on investment
Advances
Refunds
Investments

2,108
...
...
...
8
200

88,154

Total Receipts ...

50,648

Total including balance ...

Total Expenditure ...
Closing balance ...

33,933
16,855

Total including balance ...

50,648

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluku.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SATTUR DIVISION.						
Sattar	24,873	1,189	203	9	1,059	78
Srivilliputtur	15,615	864	156	8	681	46
RAMNAD DIVISION.						
Aruppukkottai	19,483	609	214	6	258	12
Ramnād	12,684	784	217	11	852	77
Mudukulattur	14,073	1,329	188	16	488	87
Paramagudi	14,253	383	200	5	345	10
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.						
Sivaganga	20,851	827	230	8	801	24
Tirupattur	26,200	900	249	7	425	12
Tiruvadanai	16,917	355	220	4	285	17
District Total	163,929	7,225	209	8	5,194	363
Hindus	142,383	5,481	201	7	4,255	104
Mussalmans	13,839	504	262	4	170	6
Christians	8,450	1,437	233	36	767	252
Others	7	3	700	200	2	1

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PUBLIC.									
Arts colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	12	...	12	3,483	24	3,507
(a) Secondary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Higher Elementary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	4	1	5	581	51	632
(b) Higher Elementary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	250	230
(c) Lower Elementary schools for boys ...	...	4	109	518	164	795	34,194	2,223	36,417
(c) Lower Elementary schools for girls ...	1	...	3	27	4	35	113	2,067	2,180
Training schools for masters ...	...	...	2	...	...	2	36	...	36
Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	20	...	20
Total ...	1	4	114	563	171	853	38,427	4,595	43,022
PRIVATE.									
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	48	582	...	582
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	311	7,471	1,016	8,487
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	359	8,053	1,016	9,069
Grand Total ...	1	4	114	563	171	1,212	46,480	5,611	52,091

(a) Includes European high and middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth and Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of Schools.		Colleges.		Secondary Schools.		Higher Elementary Schools.		Lower Elementary Schools.		Training Schools.		Technical and Industrial Schools.	
(1)	Total.	Net.	Total Expenditure.	Net.	Total Expenditure.	Net.	Total Expenditure.	Net.	Total Expenditure.	Net.	Total Expenditure.	Net.	Total Expenditure.	Net.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government ...	36	36	...	...	...	...	...	36	36	...	...	...	...	...
Local Board ...	32,810	31,712	...	...	...	...	...	30,490	29,397	2,320	2,315	...	...	...
Municipal ...	1,785	1,754	...	...	...	...	...	1,785	1,754	...	...	...	...	...
Aided ...	1,80,025	54,308	...	66,430	12,042	5,380	1,777	1,08,215	40,487	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided ...	13,058	8,420	...	...	...	1,221	1,197	11,613	7,151	...	...	224	...	72
Private ...	63,199	45,354	...	40,716	40,716	...	...	22,483	4,638	...	...	...	...	...
District Total ...	5,90,913	1,41,582	...	1,07,146	52,758	6,601	2,974	1,74,622	89,463	2,320	2,315	224	...	72
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from —														
Provincial funds.			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local funds ...	...	58,295	...	...	10,310	...	1,312	...	46,673	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal funds.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	850	...	...	...	...	...
School fees ...	...	74,759	...	...	31,622	...	865	...	42,120	...	...	...	...	152
Subscriptions ...	...	14,140	...	...	11,790	...	850	...	1,500	...	...	...	...	...
Endowments ...	...	1,266	...	...	666	...	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sources ...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	5	...	...	...

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	(2) Whether Govern- ment, Local Fund, Municipal or Pri- vate.	In-patients.			Out-patients.			Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(13)	Total expenditure during the year.	(14)
			Number of beds available for	Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.						
				Men.	Women.	Child- ren.	Total.	Men.				
	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
Arupukkottai	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.99	21.83	26.07	91.89	13,198	Rs. 2,136
Dēvakōttai	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.16	14.00	14.80	54.96	10,323	1,412
Ilaiyāngudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.62	12.99	18.45	59.06	11,116	1,013
Karudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.28	10.55	13.92	51.86	9,435	1,377
Karaikudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.41	11.80	10.31	47.52	9,231	1,300
Kilakarai	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.62	10.82	14.59	46.03	8,584	1,601
Manamadurai	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.09	13.89	15.61	55.69	10,434	1,551
Mudukulattur	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.19	10.04	14.53	49.76	9,951	1,490
Pamban	...	5	2.52	1.52	0.04	4.18	25.66	22.33	23.87	74.86	8,469	3,803
Paramakudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.98	12.12	13.54	51.04	11,012	1,310
Rāmeswaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.66	9.25	11.28	43.19	9,680	1,511
Rānūd	...	16	17.21	5.06	3.13	25.40	63.87	29.10	80.30	126.17	15,833	6,350
Sātor	...	2	1.27	0.21	0.02	1.50	44.76	18.72	24.44	87.92	12,834	1,671
Sivasaṅga	...	3	4.52	1.09	0.12	5.73	31.70	15.56	15.74	63.00	12,136	3,659
Sivakasi	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.69	7.65	8.77	34.11	5,181	569
Stivilliputtūr	...	4	5.21	0.57	0.05	5.83	68.49	21.61	41.16	131.26	21,320	5,132
Tirupattur	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.37	9.15	11.83	47.75	10,110	2,068
Tirupuvanam	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.94	9.84	12.08	39.96	8,484	1,812
Tondi	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.17	9.91	8.50	41.58	6,582	2,939
Virudupatti	...	5	2.00	0.47	0.04	2.51	64.20	19.86	31.17	115.23	14,891	3,196
District Total	...	35	21	32.73	9.02	8.40	657.55	291.83	364.06	1318.41	218,604	46,008

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth- rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vacci- nation on child- ren under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
SATTUR DIVISION.							
Sāttūr ...	5,652	5,803	5,430	This district was formed only in June 1910. Figures for the Calendar year 1910 are therefore not available.	29	26	9,690
Srivilliputtūr ...	6,382	6,956	6,433		28	27	
RAMNAD DIVISION.							
Aruppakkottai.	Not known.	5,967	4,759		26	24	...
Rāmnād ...	5,197	5,230	5,115	This district was formed only in June 1910. Figures for the Calendar year 1910 are therefore not available.	32	30	2,138
Mudukulathūr.	5,271	5,669	5,802		21	23	2,725
Paramagudi ...	5,086	5,078	4,916		21	21	1,788
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.							
Sivaganga ...	4,961	4,982	5,069	This district was formed only in June 1910. Figures for the Calendar year 1910 are therefore not available.	12	14	1,169
Thrippettūr ...	8,592	5,529	7,478		13	10	1,826
Tiruvadanai ...	5,138	4,512	4,541		9	9	1,101
S. ivilliputtūr Municipality.	1,046	1,048	966		47	41	842
District Total.	...	49,717	49,843	24	24	22	21,729

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics for the three years 1910-12).

Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was esti- mable in money.	Number of appeal- able decrees pas- sed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions con- firmed.	Percentage of decisions con- firmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		RS.					
Village Courts ...	4,096	*	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	2,873	28	2,162	381	220	...	...
District Munsifs' Courts ...	9,579	194	2,288	246	254	73	26.1
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	2,618	8,672	242	21	9	167	65.7
District Judge's Court ...	6	1,530	...	...	...	7	77.7

* Statistics have not been collected for village Courts from which the required information can be given.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the three years 1910-12).

Offences.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Murder	...	...	...
Culpable homicide	...	1	1
Hurts and assaults	211	279	315
Other offences against the person	45	31	32
Dacoity	...	...	...
Robbery	13	9	14
House-breaking	...	2	2
Cattle theft	48	64	49
Other theft	209	173	204
Other offences against property	191	163	124
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	330	524	434
Other offences against the Penal Code	1,084	1,105	1,078
Total	2,181	2,351	2,253
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	73	116	70
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	...	9	28
Offences under the Madras Abkārī Act (I of 1886)	738	752	634
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1883)	170	169	239
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	37	42	26
Other offences against special and local laws	4,073	4,519	3,405
Grand Total	7,272	7,958	6,655

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the three years 1910-12).

Class of courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	769	...
Bench „	417	...
Special „	1,329	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	5,631	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	236	265
District Magistrate	2	21
Court of Session	63	88

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police		Police force.						Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head constables.	Constables.	Police talayaries.	Revenue talayaries.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
SATTUR DIVISION.											
1. Sāttūr	7	...	2	4	9	83	...	213	47	2 *	38
2. Srivilliputtūr	7	...	1	3	10	68	...	146	43	2 †	36
RAMNAD DIVISION.											
3. Aruppukottai	6	1	1	7	15	93	4	142	58	1	12
4. Rāmnaḍ	6	...	3	6	8	72	...	59	11	2 †	26
5. Mudukulattūr	5	...	...	4	6	35	...	124	15	1	18
6. Paramakudi	6	...	1	2	7	35	...	133	37	1	12
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.											
7. Sivagaṅga	8	...	...	5	9	65	7	160	27	1	16
8. Tirupputtūr	6	...	...	4	8	45	8	127	42	1	18
9. Tiruvadanai	6	...	...	4	6	49	2	125	19	1	16
District Total	57	1	8	39	78	545	21	1,229	299	12	192

* Sattur and Virudupatti.

† Srivilliputtur and Watrap.

‡ Rāmnaḍ and Pamban.